# 2022「小技社科技獎學金」 <br> 2022 CITCI Fommatuinon Science min Technology Scholarship  

# 脳態電解質於鋰金屬電池之應用 

## The Application of Gel Electrolytes for Lithium Metal Batteries國立成功大學化學工程學系 博士三年級 林宇杏 指導教授 郖熙聖教授

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## 研究重點



## 研究成果

## 1．The Characteristics of gel electrolytes

A gel polymer electrolyte（GPE）by using a blend of PVDF－ based polymer and Poly（2－hydroxyethyl methacrylate） （PHEMA）to accommodate a solution of LiTFSI，LiPF ${ }_{6}$ ，and $\mathrm{LiNO}_{3}$ in ether－based solvents．


3．The Li reversibility


The lithium rechargeable batteries among metal－ion batteries have been viewed as the most promising battery system to achieve high gravimetric／volumetric energy density．However，the current commercial Li－ion batteries meet their theoretical limitations（ $\sim 250 \mathrm{~Wh} \mathrm{~kg}^{-1}$ ）．The graphite－based anodes suffer from low theoretical specific capacities（ $\sim 372 \mathrm{mAh} \mathrm{g}^{-1}$ ），which limit the energy density of commercial Li－ion batteries．We replaced the graphite－based anode by Li metal anode which has high theoretical specific capacities（ $\sim 3860 \mathrm{mAh}^{-1}$ ）．To address the issues of Li metal anode，for example，lithium anode volume expansion with cycling and the unstable SEI which caused by the highly reactive Li metal and liquid electrolyte，we designed an onsite gel polymer electrolyte（GPE）and used the functional PVDF－based polymer network to regulate the Li ions．The highly stable interface created by the GPE enabled stable cycling performance of lithium metal batteries． Furthermore，we decreased the Li amount on the anode side and constructed a prototype of gel anode free battery which can reach higher energy density．From the SEM images of deposited Li morphology on the Cu and the cycling performance of the different amount Li anode paired with LFP cathode，the GPEs verified its feasibility for practical uses．

## 2．SEM images of the deposited Li morphology on the Cu substrate for GPE and LE

tGPE Closely packed and uniform Li deposition

dLE Dendrite－like and nonuniform Li deposition


5．Cycling performance of Li metal batteries
The Li metal batteries with different A／C ratio（capacity ratio of the anode to cathode）were assembled to explore the ability of the $d \mathrm{~L}, \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{L} \mathrm{E}$ ，and tGPE in maintaining the reversibility of Li plating．


## 研究生活與心得



The Li\｜lCu and Li\｜lLi with GPE show highly reversible lithium－ion storage and long－term stability．

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